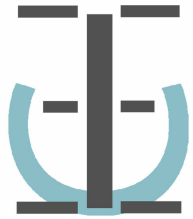


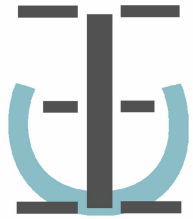
I-CEE INC.

**İlker D. Kanatlı**  
**Oğuzhan A. Bulut**  
**Ekin Kartal**  
**Esra Dokuzođlu**  
**Berk Korkut**  
**Ceren Hasańebi**



# CONTENTS

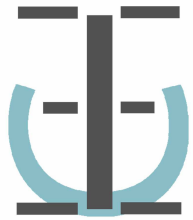
- Executive Summary
  - Organization of the company
  - Business Plan in a Nutshell
    - Business Strategy
    - Market and Competitive Analysis
    - Sales Forecast
    - Break-Even Analysis
    - SWOT Analysis
  - Product Description
    - Hardware
    - Software
  - Development in the Project
  - Conclusions
-



# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## Company:

- Founded in September 2007 with issued capital of \$131,000.00
- Founders of the company:
  - İlker D. Kanatlı (CEO & head of Production Dept.)
  - Oğuzhan A. Bulut (CFO & head of Production Planning Dept.)
  - Esra Dokuzoğlu (COO & head of Quality & Assurances Dept.)
  - Berk Korkut (head of R&D Dept.)
  - Ekin Kartal (head of Finance& Accounting Dept.)
  - Ceren Hasançebi (head of Design Dept.)



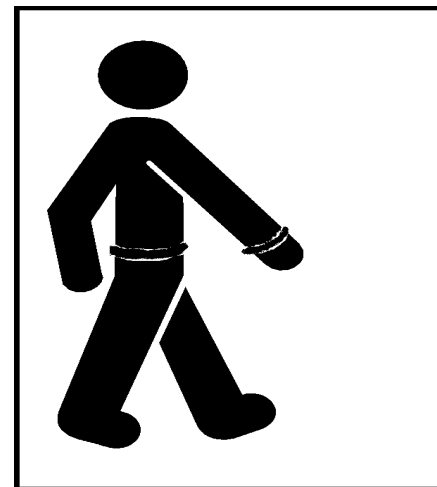
# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## Product:

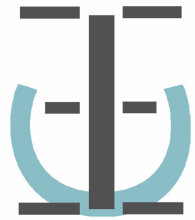
- VIBRO-I aims to rehabilitate the psychology of the visually impaired by eliminating the need for the cane.
- Instead, VIBRO-I only provides an accessory attached over clothes (which includes the heart of the product: the camera or the sensors serving as an eye) and wrist bands.



Before VIBRO-I



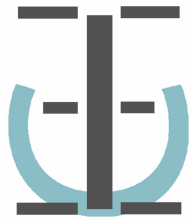
With VIBRO-I



# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## Product:

- VIBRO-I enables visually impaired to view the world as if they do not have a vision defect by vanishing the cane!
  - VIBRO-I consists of two wrist bands which both have vibrator devices on them and an attachment accessory.
  - VIBRO-I gives the recognition, distance and direction. It gives to visually impaired independence!
-



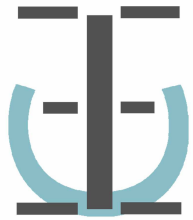
# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## Vision:

- I-CEE primarily aims to help the blind to move about independently,
- I-CEE values human psychology: VIBRO-I is specially designed to provide a new vision experience without the cane for the blind.

## Mission:

- I-CEE aims to maximize the customer satisfaction by providing high quality and low prices,
  - aims to fulfil responsibilities to humanity and environment.
-



# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## Company Values:

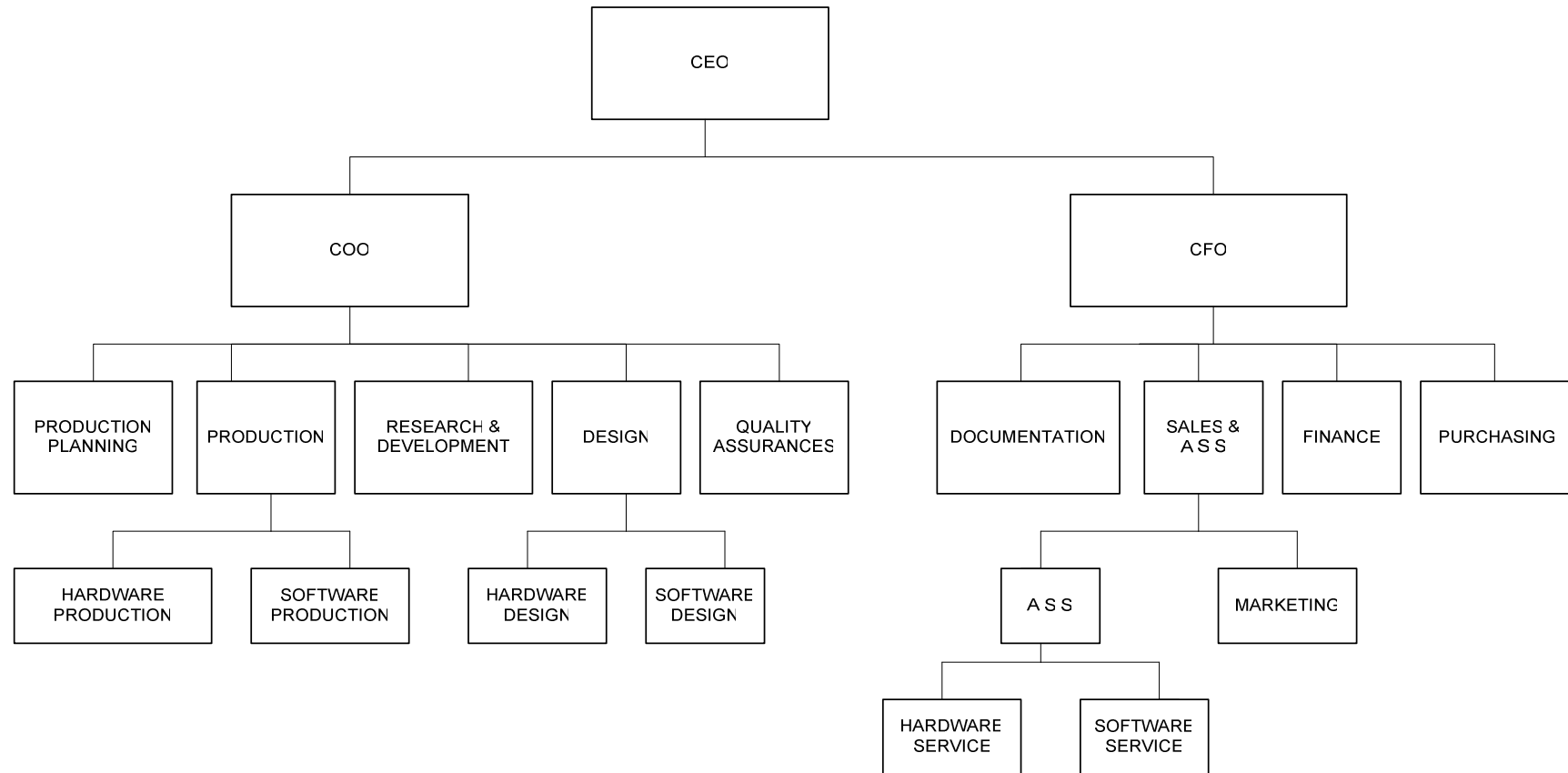
### I-CEE:

- cares for customer rights,
  - highly values public trust and customer feedback,
  - is open to new ideas throughout the development,
  - operates within strict legal and ethical rules,
  - relies on human resources,
  - provides a democratic arena where employees share ideas,
  - improves teamwork within the organization.
-



# ORGANIZATION OF THE COMPANY

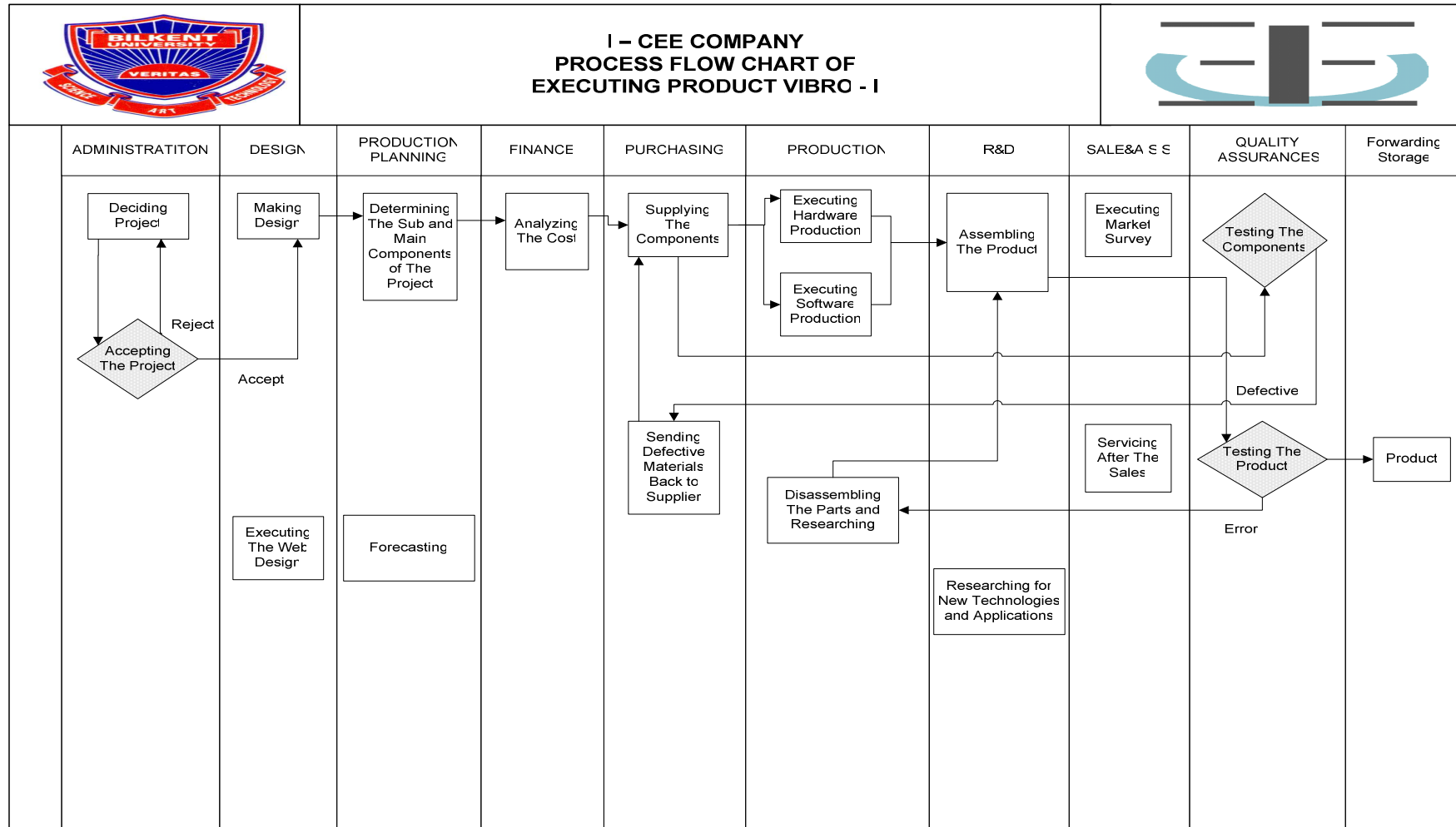
## I - CEE ORGANIZATION CHART

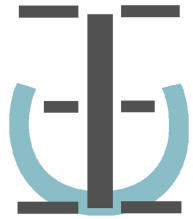






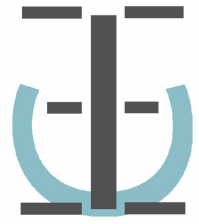
# ORGANIZATION OF THE COMPANY





# BUSINESS STRATEGY

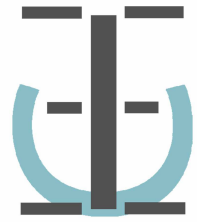
- Product Strategies
  - Price Strategies
  - Distribution Strategies
  - Promotion Strategies
  - Financial Strategies
  - Administration Strategies
  - Software Strategies
  - Production Strategies
-



# MARKET AND COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS

## Market Segmentation:

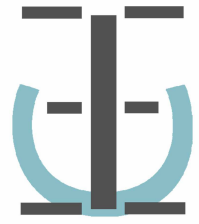
- 412,312 visually impaired
- 80,813 including retired, have income, expected to work
- 241,738 registered to Social Security Foundation <sup>[1]</sup>



# MARKET AND COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS

## Sector Partners:

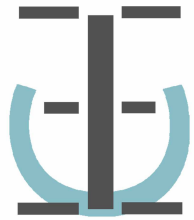
- Competitors
    - GPS Trekker:
      - voice information control according to defined location marks in GPS navigation
      - access to GPS status information
      - route planning and recording [2]
-



# MARKET AND COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS

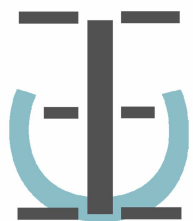
## Sector Partners:

- Industry Participants
    - Medical Shops
    - Hypermarkets
    - Drug stores
-



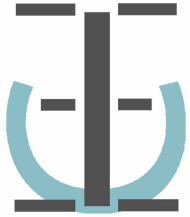
## SALES FORECAST

- %16.9 retired
- %2.5 have regular income
- %0.2 expected to work
- %63.7 registered to Social Security System
- with above items: totally %19.6 of visually impaired - our range (approximately equal to 80000 per year)
- population increase = ~ %2.26 per year
- 2 years after first market sales, agreement with Social Security Foundation



# SALES FORECAST

Year	Number of visually impaired people	Quantity (item)
2007	80,000	4000
2008	82,000	4100
2009	84,000	4200
2010	340,000	17000
2011	348,000	17400

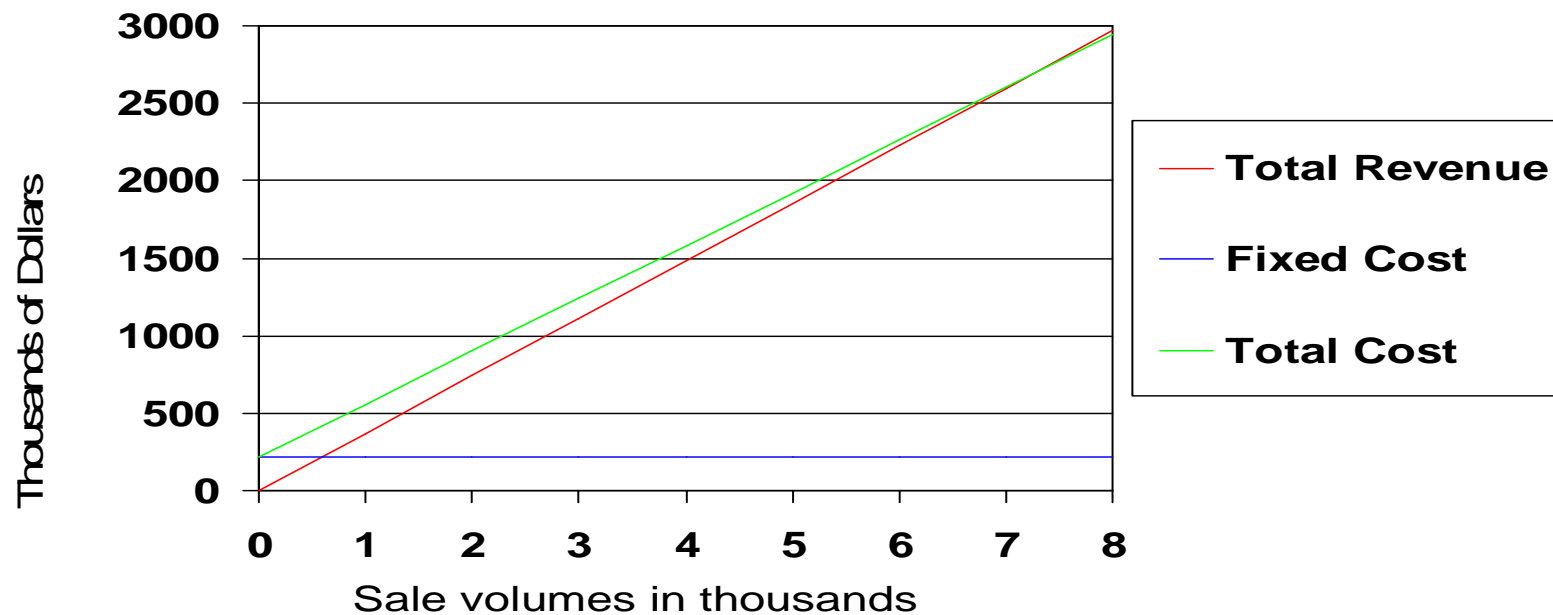


# BREAK-EVEN ANALYSIS

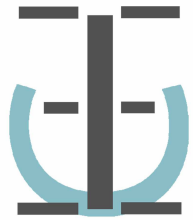
## Break-Even at 7,188 Units

Variable Unit Cost : 340.6\$  
Fixed Cost : 218,500\$  
Expected Unit Sales : 4000  
Price per Unit : 371\$

Total Variable Costs : 2,724,800\$  
Total of All Costs : 2,943,300\$  
Total Revenue : 2,968,000\$  
Profit : 24,700\$







# SWOT ANALYSIS

## Strengths

- location of the offices
- unique in the market

## Weaknesses

- forecast of the visually impaired may be erroneous

## Opportunities

- arrival of GPS navigation maps for whole country

## Threats

- high probability of reverse engineering



# PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

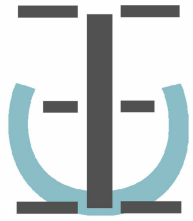
## Hardware of the System:

- Process of Camera:
  - ❑ will be used for identifying the surrounding objects using object detection,
  - ❑ will capture the frames and send them to the processor board.
  
- Process of Sensor:
  - ❑ will detect objects in a specific range, which are undetectable by the image processing capability of the camera,
  - ❑ will inform the user from the distances of the objects by sending denser signals to vibrator devices when closer to the object.



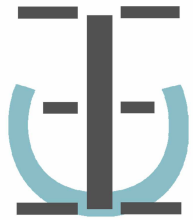
# PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

- Process of Processor Board:
    - a Linux board in order to process the image data received from the camera,
    - image processing code will be saved on SD card that can be plugged into the Linux board,
    - processed information on the board will be sent to correct vibration device.
-



# PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

- Process of Vibration Device:
    - Left-Hand Wrist-Band:
      - 3 vibration devices will be located:
        - One at the front
        - One at the right
        - One at the left
      - Each vibration device will vibrate according to the direction of the obstacle.
-



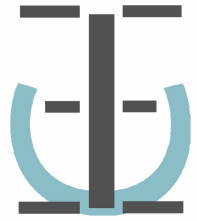
# PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

- Process of Vibration Device:
  - Right-Hand Wrist-Band:
    - 4 vibration devices will be located:
      - One at the front
      - One at the back
      - One at the left
      - One at the right
    - Each vibration device will be objected to vibrate for each pre-defined different object.
    - Those pre-defined objects planned to be implemented in object detection software are: door, human body, stairs and car. (in future development more to be defined)



# PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

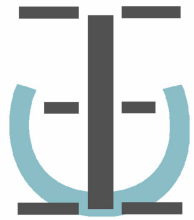
- Process of Vibration Device:
    - Left-Hand Wrist-Band:
      - 3 vibration devices will be located:
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      - Each vibration device will vibrate according to the direction of the obstacle.
-



# PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

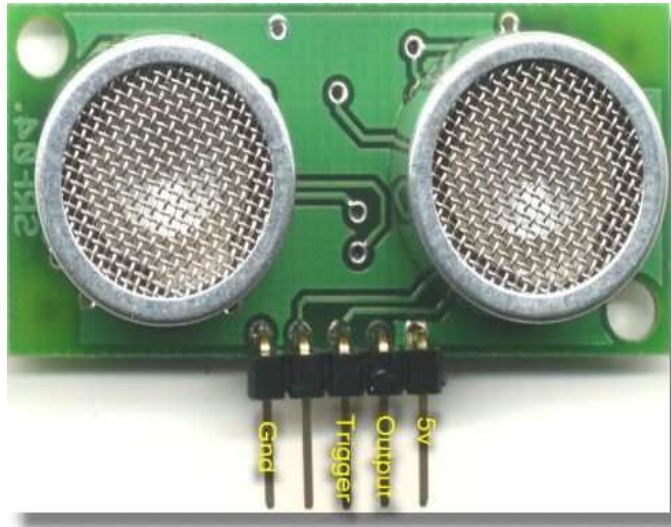
## **System Subcomponents Specifications**

---



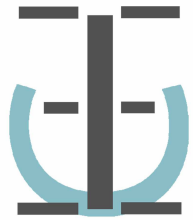
# PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

- **Sensor: SRF04  
Interface**



<b>Beam Pattern</b>	<a href="#">see graph</a>
<b>Voltage</b>	5v
<b>Current</b>	30mA Typ. 50mA Max
<b>Frequency</b>	40KHz
<b>Maximum Range</b>	3 m
<b>Minimum Range</b>	3 cm
<b>Sensitivity</b>	Detect a 3cm diameter stick at > 2 m
<b>Input Trigger</b>	10uS Min. TTL level pulse
<b>Echo Pulse</b>	Positive TTL level signal, width proportional to range.
<b>Weight</b>	0.4 oz.
<b>Size</b>	1.75" w x 0.625" h x 0.5" d



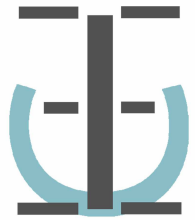


# PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

- **Sensor: SRF04**  
**Interface**

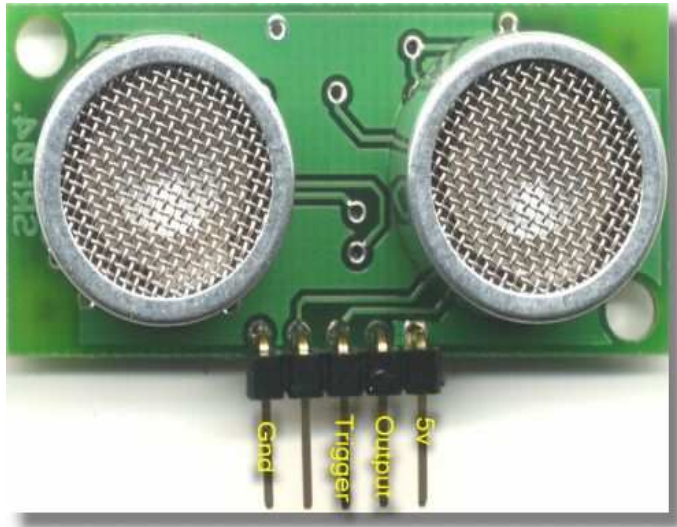


- **You supply a pulse from low to high and back low again on the trigger lead to start the SRF04.**
- **This sends out a pulse.**
- **The SRF04 will then pause for a few ms then deliver a pulse on the output line.**
- **To read the range we measure the length of this pulse.**
- **We will use the pulseout command to trigger the sensor and the pulsein command to read the echo time.**

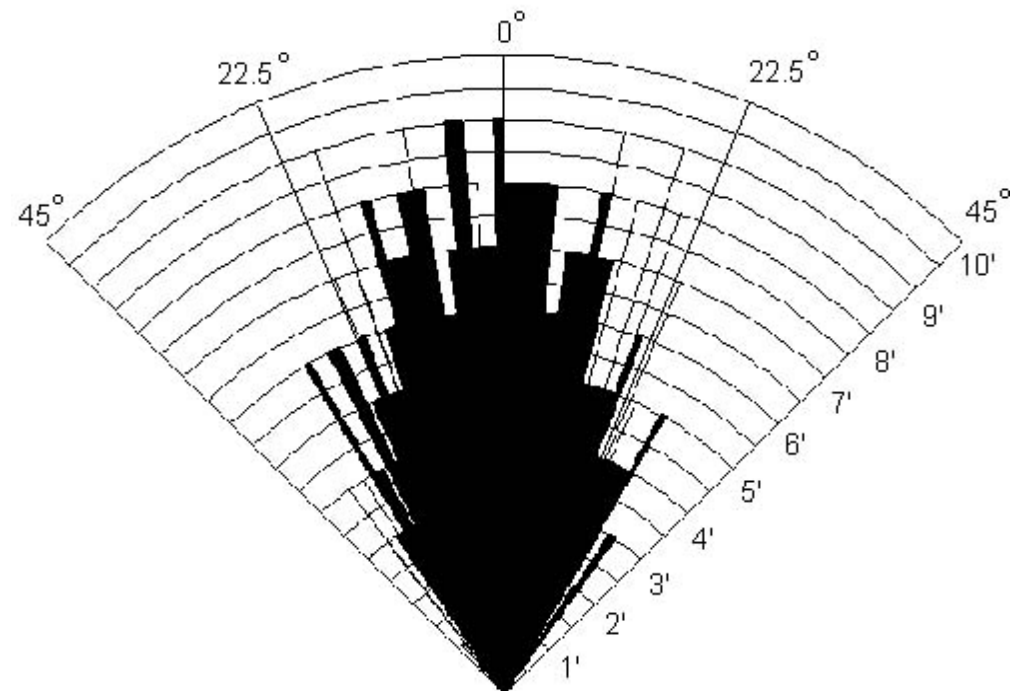


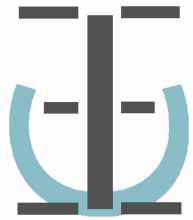
# PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

- Sensor: SRF04  
Interface



- Graph:



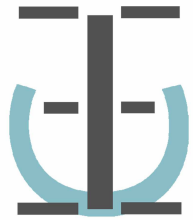


# PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

- Vibration Motor: Micro Pager Motor  
G12809



- Its size is only 4mm (.16") Dia.x 12.5mm (.49") long (excluding shaft and weight).
- Has 2 tiny terminals for hookup and is mounted in a slip-off rubber shock sleeve.
- Operates from 1VDC up to 5VDC.
- Motor resistance is about 11W.
- Great for thousands of micro projects, robots, etc.



# PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

## Software of The System

- Image processing needed for detecting objects will be implemented either with C++ or with Matlab (not decided yet)
  - Also heavily considering to find an existing software which suits our case (already a few choices are present)
- Linux board, which will include the necessary electronic circuitry and microprocessor, will be coded with embedded C



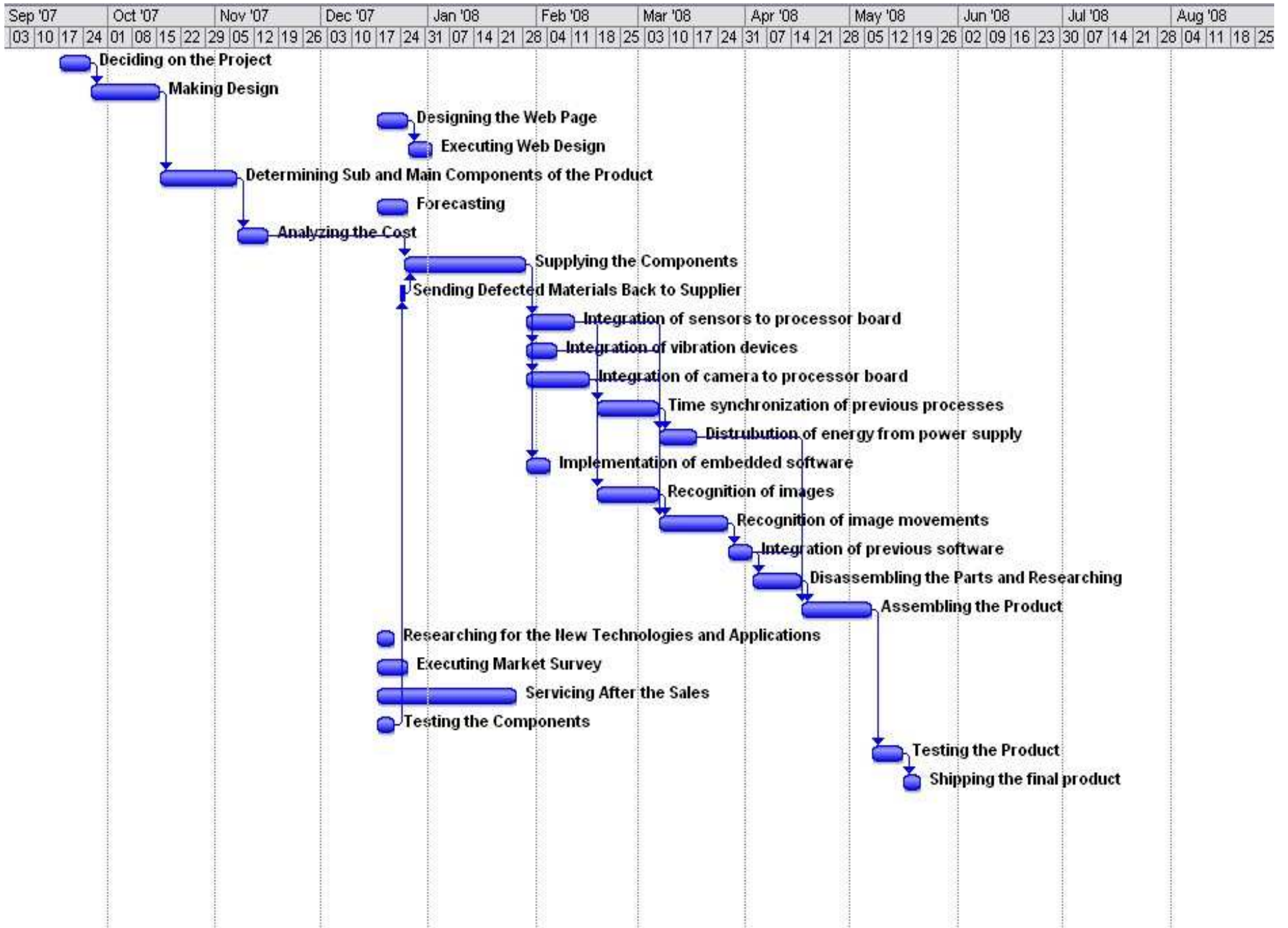
# DEVELOPMENT

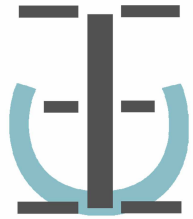
- We considered suggestions and comments received during the preliminary presentation:
    - Possible difficulty while wearing / taking off the product and maintaining it during usage.
    - Possibility of being affected from weather conditions
    - Recognition of the visually impaired (cane and the yellow arm band as international conventions)
-



# DEVELOPMENT

- Here are our own suggestions for those:
    - Design is renewed. Still cables exist but they will be less of concern because major component of the product (the camera or the sensors) is now encapsulated in a special coverage which also includes a generic attachment unit allowing attachment over any part of the clothing,
    - Weather conditions do no more cause problems with the special coverage
    - Major difference VIBRO-I offers is to save the visually impaired from disability psychology: basically VIBRO-I has a huge claim such that changing the way people approach to the visually impaired.
-

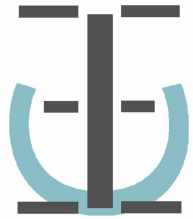




# CONCLUSIONS

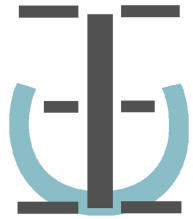
- Here are the results we obtained:
    - After our research, there is a few image processing software which suits our case but cannot decide which one totally meets our needs,
    - Previous design does not offer ergonomical solutions in order to be efficient to use (for the visually impaired).
-





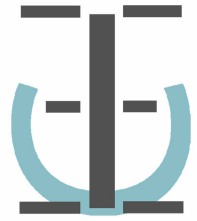
# CONCLUSIONS

- Here are the conclusions we have drawn:
    - We decided to first implement the sensor version of the product, than we will implement the camera version later when we decided on the image processing software,
    - We developed a partially new design which is explained in 'Development' section.
-



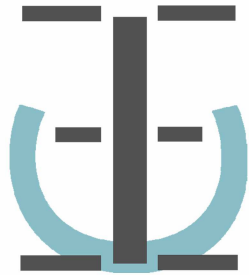
# CONCLUSIONS

- Here are the conclusions we have drawn:
  - Our renewed design does not offer a complete solution to the recognition problem because we value psychology of the visually impaired. --> not even considered a recognizable solution since it contradicts with the vision of VIBRO-I
  - We see that our Business Plan and the preliminary technical design are being accompanying our development well throughout the whole semester!



# REFERENCES

1. <http://www.ozurluler.gov.tr/arastirma/troailerianaliz.htm>
  2. <http://www.nanopac.com/GPS%20Trekker.htm>
-



THANKS FOR LISTENING  
QUESTIONS & COMMENTS